# Draft Climate Adaptation



Funded by







MINEHEAD **2024** 

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### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**



The climate emergency poses many threats to Minehead. Winters are becoming warmer and wetter, increasing flooding risks. Hotter and drier summers are increasing the risk of droughts, heatwaves and wildfires.



Through collaborative events, residents have identified four key themes for how Minehead should adapt to the changing climate:





Improving and increasing green spaces





**Reducing flooding risks** 





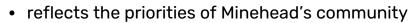
**Encouraging community-driven climate action** 



Promoting sustainable development

Adapting to these changes is urgent and essential to reduce the impacts on our buildings, green spaces and the daily life of Minehead's residents.

The resulting plan:



- outlines adaptation actions under each key theme
- gives guidance on taking action
- highlights the co-benefits of each priority, such as improving water quality or health and wellbeing



Explore this plan to discover the actions you and your community can take to adapt to climate change. Your support and contributions will be vital to ensure we can build a better adapted, resilient and connected future for Minehead.

To find out how you can get more involved contact:
Natalie Barnett - Climate Change Adaptation Officer natalie.barnett@somersetwildlife.org

### INTRODUCTION



Since April 2024, local residents, Minehead and Coast
Development Trust and Somerset Wildlife Trust have been working
together to address the following challenge:



### "How can we help Minehead adapt to climate change?"



The impacts of the climate emergency are already unfolding. Sea levels are rising and flooding, extreme heat, droughts and wildfires are all likely to happen more often in Somerset. Thankfully, there are lots of ways that communities can act together to be better prepared for the changes and build a positive future where people and nature can thrive. Climate change is already impacting Minehead, there is an urgent need to adapt.







Somerset Wildlife Trust has been raising awareness of adaptation and encouraging communities across the county to develop plans. In a unique collaboration with Minehead and Coast Development Trust, we started developing a locally tailored Climate Adaptation Plan for Minehead.



Beginning with a Climate Adaptation Workshop event at Minehead Community Centre, the 'Act to Adapt' process has brought together residents, community groups, councillors and Somerset Wildlife Trust's Climate Adaptation team, to:

- Talk about climate change projections for Somerset
- Discuss the need for adaptation in Minehead
- Co-create a bespoke climate adaptation plan, using the <u>Climate Adaptation Toolkit</u> for communities

This plan shares the key themes and priority adaptation actions chosen by Minehead residents, and offers advice on how to make these actions happen. We have also highlighted the adaptation benefits of each priority, and additional 'co-benefits' – such as mitigating climate change or supporting biodiversity – to demonstrate how they will support Minehead in becoming better adapted and more resilient to our changing climate.

### **SHAPING MINEHEAD'S PLAN**



Following our initial events, we compiled participants' suggested adaptation priorities and actions, and turned these into a Draft Climate Adaptation Plan for Minehead. To ensure that the plan better reflects the needs and priorities of Minehead, we are organising a consultation period to gather feedback on the existing priorities and ideas for new adaptation actions from more residents.









In August and September 2024, we are holding two in-person consulations where residents can learn more about climate adaptation, read the draft plan, and help shape the full plan by completing a survey and sharing their ideas. For those unable to attend these events, we also have an online survey and opportunities to provide more detailed feedback by email.



### SCAN ME TO LEAVE FEEDBACK ONLINE





Respondents can share ideas for strengthening the plan's adaptation actions. We will then incorporated as much feedback as possible into the actions in this updated plan.

By collecting more ideas and harnessing local knowledge, we can refined the plan to create a positive, grounded vision for how Minehead can better adapt to the changing climate.

However, to ensure this plan stays flexible and best serves Minehead, residents should have regular opportunities to suggest additions, changes and improvements. If you have any suggestions for the plan, get in touch:

Natalie Barnett - Climate Change Adaptation Officer - natalie.barnett@somersetwildlife.org

### 1. IMPROVING AND INCREASING GREEN SPACES











Actions to improve and increase green spaces across Minehead could provide the following adaptation benefits and co-benefits to the local community:



### 1.1 - Increase tree planting













Where:	When:	Who:
<ul> <li>North Hill</li> <li>Potential parcel of land in Alcombe</li> <li>Land owned by Town Council</li> <li>Irnham Road Recreation Ground</li> <li>Alcombe Playground</li> <li>King George Park</li> <li>Blenheim Gardens</li> <li>Periton Park</li> <li>Culver Cliff</li> <li>Exmoor National Park</li> <li>Local landowners</li> <li>Private residences</li> </ul>	TBC	<ul> <li>Minehead Town Council</li> <li>Woodland Trust</li> <li>Blenheim Gardens Volunteers</li> <li>West Somerset Green Forum</li> <li>Exmoor National Park Authority</li> <li>Reimagining the levels</li> <li>Somerset Rivers Authority (SRA)</li> <li>Farming and Wildlife Advisory Group (FWAG)</li> </ul>

**Identify suitable planting locations:** Work with the Town Council, local landowners, and community groups to identify areas suitable for tree planting. Consider parks, streets, school grounds, and unused land. Conduct soil and drainage surveys to ensure chosen locations are appropriate for long-term tree growth.











**Develop a planting plan:** Create a comprehensive plan that outlines where different tree species will be planted. Choose a variety of native trees like Hazel, Rowan, Crab apple, and Hawthorn that are well-suited to Minehead's climate and soil conditions. Consult with local arborists or horticultural experts to ensure the best selection for each location, taking into account drainage issues and flood risk management.

**Create a community orchard:** Identify a suitable location for a community orchard. Work with local experts to select appropriate fruit tree varieties that will thrive in Minehead's climate. Establish a community group to manage and maintain the orchard, and develop guidelines for fruit harvesting and distribution.

**Conduct a water management study:** Collaborate with hydrologists and environmental scientists to study how different tree species affect water management and flood risk in Minehead's specific context. Use this information to inform tree selection and placement.

**Engage the community:** Organise volunteer planting days to involve residents in the tree planting efforts. This can help build community ownership and ensure long-term care of the trees. Provide training on proper planting techniques and aftercare. Create educational materials and signage explaining how different tree species contribute to water management and flood risk reduction.

**Establish maintenance plans:** Develop long-term maintenance plans for all newly planted trees. This should include watering schedules, pruning, and monitoring for pests or diseases. Assign responsibilities to council staff, community groups, or volunteers.

**Monitor and evaluate:** Regularly assess the health and growth of newly planted trees, as well as their impact on local drainage and flood risk. Use this information to refine future planting and maintenance strategies.







#### **Useful links:**

- 1. More Trees BANES Case Study
- 2. Free Trees for Schools and Communities Woodland Trust
- 3. <u>UK Community Tree Planting International Tree Foundation</u>
- 4. Tree Planting Advice Plant Trees Woodland Trust
- 5. Managing and Caring for Trees Tree Council

### 1.2 - Develop 'green corridors' throughout town











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Where:	When:	Who:
<ul> <li>North Hill</li> <li>Potential parcel of land in Alcombe</li> <li>Land owned by Town Council</li> <li>Irnham Road Recreation Ground</li> <li>Alcombe Playground</li> <li>King George Park</li> <li>Blenheim Gardens</li> <li>Periton Park</li> <li>Culver Cliff</li> <li>Verges</li> <li>Alcombe Children's Centre</li> <li>Somerset Railway</li> <li>Private residences</li> </ul>	TBC	<ul> <li>Minehead Town Council</li> <li>Minehead Coast and Development Trust</li> <li>Blenheim Gardens Volunteers</li> <li>West Somerset Green Forum</li> <li>Somerset Railway</li> <li>Somerset Wildlife Trust (SWT)</li> </ul>

**Map existing green spaces:** Create a map of Minehead's existing green spaces, including parks, gardens, and natural areas. Design a network of green corridors that connect larger natural areas throughout Minehead. Consider using existing features like road verges, waterways, and unused spaces to create these links.





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**Engage stakeholders:** Organise meetings with local residents, businesses, and community groups to gather input and support for the green corridor project. Address any concerns and incorporate community ideas into the plans. Create informational signage along the green corridors explaining their purpose and benefits. Organise guided walks or events to engage the community with these new green spaces. Use local media and social platforms to share progress and success stories.

**Encourage wildlife gardening:** Promote leaving areas wild, creating deadwood piles, and growing diverse native plants. Encourage ideas such as planting species-rich mini-meadows using local wildflower seeds, installing bee hotels and hedgehog highways, creating a small pond or birdbath for varied habitats, and allowing some weeds to flourish for insects. For biodiversity-boosting garden advice, contact <a href="mailto:teamwilder@somersetwildlife.org">teamwilder@somersetwildlife.org</a>.

**Promote green roofs and walls:** Develop a green roof initiative for buildings along the corridor routes. Create an information pack for building owners explaining the benefits and installation process. Offer incentives or grants for green roof installations, particularly for public and commercial buildings. Identify public buildings suitable for green walls along the corridor routes. Collaborate with building managers to implement green wall projects. Find expertise on suitable plant species, installation methods, and maintenance requirements.

**Create wildflower meadows and grasslands:** Identify suitable areas along the planned corridors for wildflower meadows and diverse grasslands. Work with ecologists to select appropriate native seed mixes that support local wildlife and pollinators. Divide the project into manageable phases. Begin with high-impact, visible areas to generate enthusiasm and support for the project. Gradually extend the corridors over time.

**Develop maintenance and monitoring plans:** Create comprehensive maintenance schedules for each element of the green corridors, including wildflower meadows, green roofs, and walls. Assign responsibilities to council staff, contracted services, or community volunteer groups. Establish a system to monitor wildlife usage of the green corridors. This could involve regular surveys, citizen science projects, or partnerships with local wildlife groups. Use this data to refine and improve the corridors over time.







#### <u> Useful links:</u>

- 1. Why are Wildlife Corridors Important? Heart of England Forest
- 2. Create Wildlife Corridors RSPB
- 3. Living Roof, Wall and Roof-Garden Maintenance Pritchard & Pritchard
- 4. <u>Living Wall Maintenance TUGC</u>
- 5. Green Walls Information Royal Horticultural Society
- 6. Green Wall Types Architizer
- 7. Green Walls: The Ultimate Guide Exubia

### 1.3 - Partner with organisations to expand green areas











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Where:	When:	Who:
<ul> <li>Supermarket car parks</li> <li>School playing fields</li> <li>Allotments</li> <li>Regal Theatre (green walls)</li> <li>Butlins</li> <li>Alcombe Children's Centre</li> </ul>	TBC	<ul> <li>Minehead Town Council</li> <li>Minehead Coast and Development Trust</li> <li>Morrisons</li> <li>Tesco</li> <li>LIDL</li> <li>Woodland Trust</li> <li>Butlins Green Team</li> <li>West Somerset Green Forum</li> <li>Environment Agency (EA)</li> <li>Somerset Council</li> <li>National Trust</li> </ul>

**Engage with schools:** Contact local school administrators to discuss enhancing outdoor learning spaces and playgrounds. Organise meetings with teachers, students, and parents to gather ideas and support.



**Collaborate with supermarkets:** Approach local supermarket managers with proposals for adding trees and green spaces to their car parks. Present the benefits of green spaces, such as improved customer experience and environmental impact.



**Increase tree-lined streets:** Conduct a street survey to identify suitable locations for new trees. Consult with local arborists to select appropriate tree species for street planting. Develop a phased planting plan, prioritising areas with the greatest need or impact. Engage local residents in the tree planting process, offering them a say in species selection where possible.



**Encourage green walls on businesses:** Create an information pack on green walls tailored for local businesses. Host workshops or seminars to educate business owners on the benefits and implementation of green walls. Offer technical support and advice on suitable plant species and maintenance requirements. Consider developing a grant scheme or incentive programme to encourage adoption.



**Promote nature-based solutions:** Develop a comprehensive guide on nature-based solutions for businesses, including examples of successful implementations. Organise site visits to showcase local best practices. Create a recognition programme or award for businesses that implement significant green improvements.

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**Monitor and celebrate progress:** Implement a system to track the increase in green spaces across different sectors. Regularly communicate progress to the community through local media and social platforms.







### <u> Useful links:</u>

- 1. Free Trees for Schools and Communities Woodland Trust
- 2. <u>UK Community Tree Planting International Tree Foundation</u>
- 3. A Guide to Planting Street Trees City of Trees
- 4. Guide to Young Tree Establishment Arboricultural Association
- 5. Green Walls Information Royal Horticultural Society
- 6. Plastic Free Businesses Plastic Free Minehead

### 1.4 - Secure funding and partnerships for green initiatives











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When:	Who:
TBC	<ul> <li>Minehead Town Council</li> <li>Local supermarkets</li> <li>Local businesses <ul> <li>Butlins</li> </ul> </li> <li>Environmental Land Management Scheme (ELMS)</li> <li>West Somerset Green Forum</li> <li>Somerset Council</li> <li>Morrisons funding (£10,000)</li> <li>Lush charity pot</li> <li>Somerset Environment Fund</li> <li>Hinkley Point Grants</li> <li>Chestnut Fund - Grants for Conservation</li> <li>Local landowners</li> </ul>

**Establish a Green Initiatives Fund:** Create a dedicated fund within the Town Council's budget for green initiatives. This will demonstrate commitment and provide a foundation for attracting additional funding.



**Identify potential partners:** Research and compile a list of environmental organisations, both local and national, that could support nature projects in Minehead. Consider groups like Somerset Wildlife Trust, Woodland Trust, and local conservation societies. Partner with local businesses or conservation groups for tree and plant donations or discounts. Consider establishing a "sponsor a tree" programme for residents and businesses.





**Engage with environmental organisations:** Reach out to identified organisations to discuss potential collaborations. Arrange meetings to present Minehead's green initiative plans and explore how these align with the organisations' objectives. Develop proposals for joint projects or funding applications.



**Research funding opportunities:** Regularly scan for grants and funding schemes related to tree planting, green space creation, and environmental improvement. Sources might include government bodies, charitable trusts, and corporate social responsibility programmes. Create a calendar of application deadlines to ensure timely submissions.



**Develop compelling funding proposals:** Craft well-researched, persuasive funding applications that clearly demonstrate the benefits of Minehead's green initiatives. Include data on environmental impact, community engagement, and long-term sustainability of projects.

**Collaborate with landowners:** Identify local landowners with significant green spaces or potential for environmental improvements. Arrange meetings to discuss environmental management schemes and how collaboration could benefit both parties. Provide information on available grants or incentives for land management.

**Organise community fundraising events:** Plan and execute community events specifically aimed at raising funds for green initiatives. This could include sponsored walks, tree planting days, or eco-fairs. These events can also serve to raise awareness and garner community support.

**Cultivate long-term relationships:** Maintain ongoing communication with funders and partners even after projects are completed. Share updates, invite them to events, and explore opportunities for future collaborations.







#### **Useful links:**

- 1. Free Trees for Schools and Communities Woodland Trust
- 2. Plastic Free Businesses Plastic Free Minehead
- 3. Grants Available to Help Businesses 'Go Green' Somerset Council
- 4. Grants Going Green

### 2. REDUCING FLOODING RISKS





Actions to reduce flooding risks in Minehead could provide the following adaptation benefits and co-benefits to the local community:





Reduces stormwater runoff

Mitigates the urban heat island effect

Slows water flow during heavy rain

Increases water storage

Provides habitat for wildlife

Improves water quality

Provides a water source for gardens during dry summers

Benefits health and wellbeing

### 2.1 - Implement sustainable drainage systems (SuDS)











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Where:	When:	Who:
<ul> <li>Private residences</li> <li>Local supermarkets</li> <li>Council-owned car parks</li> </ul>	TBC	<ul> <li>Minehead Town Council</li> <li>Somerset Drainage Board Consortium</li> <li>Butlins Green Team</li> <li>Somerset Council</li> <li>Wessex Water</li> </ul>

**Develop a SuDS strategy:** Create a comprehensive plan for implementing SuDS across Minehead, identifying priority areas and potential projects. Consult with local water management experts and the Environment Agency to ensure the strategy aligns with broader flood management plans.











**Install rain gardens:** Identify suitable public spaces for rain garden installation. Develop design guidelines and planting recommendations specific to Minehead's climate and soil conditions. Create demonstration rain gardens in high-visibility areas to showcase their effectiveness and aesthetic value.

**Promote residential rain gardens:** Develop an information pack for homeowners on creating rain gardens, including design tips, plant suggestions, and maintenance advice. Organise workshops to teach residents how to install their own rain gardens. Consider offering incentives or grants for homeowners who implement rain gardens.

**Bulk ordering of water butts:** Establish a partnership with local bussiness or organisation like Wessex Water to promote and distribute water butts. Negotiate bulk purchasing deals to reduce costs. Develop a distribution plan, potentially offering subsidised or free water butts to residents. Create an awareness campaign to educate the community on the benefits of water harvesting.

**Encourage permeable paving:** Develop resources promoting the use of permeable paving. Create an information pack for developers, businesses and homeowners on permeable paving options and their benefits. Consider offering incentives for retrofitting existing impermeable surfaces with permeable alternatives.

**Target new builds for SuDS:** Collaborate with the planning department to require SuDS integration in all new developments. Provide developers with resources and guidance on effective SuDS implementation. Consider offering expedited planning approval for projects that exceed SuDS requirements.

**Engage the community:** Organise public events and exhibitions to educate residents about SuDS and their benefits. Use social media and local press to share success stories and tips for implementing SuDS at home.

**Monitor and evaluate:** Implement a system to track the installation and effectiveness of SuDS across Minehead. Regularly assess their impact on local flood risk and water quality. Use this data to refine the SuDS strategy and demonstrate success to the community and potential funders.

### **Useful links:**

- 1. How to Install a Water Butt B&Q
- 2. How to Build a Pond The Wildlife Trusts
- 3. Pond Creation Toolkit Freshwater Habitats Trust
- 4. Permeable Paving PavingExpert
- 5. Sustainable Drainage Systems (SuDS) Susdrain

### 2.2 - Improve existing drainage maintenance













Where:	When:	Who:
The Avenue	TBC	<ul> <li>Minehead Town Council</li> <li>Somerset Drainage Board Consortium</li> <li>Butlins Green Team</li> <li>Somerset Council</li> <li>Wessex Water</li> <li>National Farmers Union (NFU)</li> <li>Farming and Wildlife Advisory Group (FWAG)</li> </ul>

**Develop a comprehensive drainage maintenance plan:** Create a detailed plan that outlines all drainage systems in Minehead, including street drains, culverts, and rhynes. Map these systems and identify areas prone to blockages or flooding. Organise regular, comprehensive checks of the main culvert system. Engage professional surveyors or drainage experts to assess the condition of culverts and identify any areas requiring repair or upgrade.











**Establish a regular clearing schedule:** Implement a routine maintenance schedule for clearing blocked drains, with increased frequency for high-risk areas such as the seafront affected by sand. Coordinate with local council services or contractors to ensure consistent execution.

**Create a rhyne maintenance programme:** Develop a systematic approach to keeping rhynes clear of debris. Work with local landowners and environmental agencies to ensure proper maintenance while preserving the ecological value of these watercourses. Evaluate the feasibility of employing a dedicated lengthsman to oversee drain and tree maintenance. Define the role's responsibilities and how it would integrate with existing council services.

**Engage with the community:** Organise awareness campaigns to educate residents about the importance of keeping drains clear. Encourage community involvement in reporting issues and, where appropriate, in maintenance activities.

**Coordinate with flood risk management:** Ensure that drainage maintenance efforts are aligned with broader flood risk management strategies. Liaise regularly with the Environment Agency and other relevant bodies.

**Monitor and evaluate effectiveness:** Implement a system to track the frequency and effectiveness of maintenance activities. Use this data to refine the maintenance schedule and identify areas requiring more attention.

**Review and update regularly:** Conduct annual reviews of the drainage maintenance plan, incorporating lessons learned and adapting to any changes in local conditions or best practices.







### <u>Useful links:</u>

- 1. <u>Drainage and Wastewater Management Plan Wessex Water</u>
- 2. Drains and Gullies Somerset Council
- 3. <u>Sustainable Drainage Systems (SuDS) Susdrain</u>

### 2.3 - Implement natural flood management techniques











	When:	Who:
award		<ul><li>Minehead Town</li><li>Somerset Draina</li><li>Consortium</li></ul>

**Develop a comprehensive Natural Flood Management (NFM) strategy:** Work with hydrologists, ecologists, and local environmental agencies to create a holistic plan for implementing NFM techniques across Minehead and its surrounding areas.



**Create a rain garden in the park:** Design and implement a rain garden in the river through the park before Avenue. Engage local landscape architects and hydrologists to ensure effective design and integration with existing park features.



**Implement 'Slow the Flow' measures:** Identify suitable locations on hills and slopes for tree planting to slow water runoff. Create a plan for increasing the number of ponds or cascading water features in strategic locations to manage water flow. Ensure these features are both functional for flood management and attractive as community assets. Prioritise 'The Parks' area for initial implementation of these measures.



**Encourage river and stream restoration:** Work with the Environment Agency and local landowners to identify sections of rivers and streams that could be restored to more natural, meandering courses. Develop plans for re-naturalising these watercourses to slow water flow.



**Establish controlled flooding areas:** Identify appropriate locations for controlled flooding areas. Consult with flood management experts to design these areas effectively. Engage with local communities to explain the purpose and benefits of these measures.

**Collaborate with Exmoor National Park**: Establish a partnership with Exmoor National Park Authority to develop coordinated upland water management strategies. Regular meetings and joint planning sessions will ensure a cohesive approach to water management from uplands to the coast.

**Promote soil decompaction:** Develop an awareness campaign about the importance of soil health for natural drainage. Provide guidance to landowners, farmers, and gardeners on methods to improve soil structure and reduce compaction.

**Maintain and expand reed beds:** Work with local conservation groups to maintain existing reed beds, particularly in areas like Seaward Way Reserve. Identify additional suitable locations for reed bed creation or expansion.

**Monitor and evaluate effectiveness:** Implement a robust monitoring system to assess the impact of NFM measures on local flood risk and water quality. Use this data to refine and improve the NFM strategy over time.







### <u>Useful links:</u>

- 1. The UK Rain Gardens Guide: managing water in our towns and cities
- 2. Natural Flood Management West Cumbria Rivers Trust
- 3. How Nature Can Help Prevent Flooding The Wildlife Trusts
- 4. Pond Creation Toolkit Freshwater Habitats Trust
- 5. <u>Useful Information about Somerset Flooding Sustainable Rivers Authority</u>

### 2.4 - Enhance community flood resilience











Flood	

Where:	When:	Who:
<ul> <li>Private residences</li> <li>Council-owned buildings</li> </ul>	TBC	<ul> <li>Minehead Town Council</li> <li>Minehead Coast and Development Trust</li> <li>Somerset Council</li> <li>Somerset Rivers Authority (SRA)</li> <li>Somerset Prepared</li> <li>Communities Prepared</li> </ul>

**Implement a community flood warden scheme:** Recruit and train volunteer flood wardens from the local community. These individuals can act as key points of contact during flood events and help disseminate information about flood preparedness. Work with the Environment Agency to establish or improve local flood warning systems. Ensure that alerts are widely accessible and understood by the community.





**Create educational resources:** Develop a range of educational materials about flood resilience measures for both residents and businesses. These could include leaflets, online resources, and video guides covering topics such as property-level flood protection, emergency planning, and insurance considerations. Organise workshops, talks, and hands-on events to educate residents about NFM techniques and their benefits. Encourage community participation in implementation and monitoring of these measures.







**Collaborate with Somerset businesses**: Identify and reach out to local businesses with expertise in water management or flood resilience. Organise a forum to discuss potential water retention strategies suitable for Minehead's specific needs and geography.

**Organise community workshops:** Host regular workshops and information sessions to educate residents and business owners about flood risks and resilience measures. Invite experts to share knowledge and demonstrate practical flood protection techniques.

**Create a flood resilience demonstration area:** Set up a public space showcasing various flood resilience measures, such as permeable paving, rain gardens, and property-level protection. Use this as an educational tool for the community.

**Encourage property-level resilience measures**: Provide guidance and potentially financial incentives for residents and businesses to implement property-level flood protection measures, such as flood barriers, non-return valves, and waterproof wall treatments.

**Conduct regular emergency planning exercises**: Organise and carry out flood scenario exercises involving local emergency services, the council, and community representatives to test and improve flood response plans.

**Monitor and evaluate resilience efforts:** Implement a system to track the uptake of flood resilience measures and their effectiveness during flood events. Use this information to refine and improve the community's flood resilience strategy over time.







### <u>Useful links:</u>

- 1. Prepare for Flooding Government Website
- 2. Prepare Against Flooding Somerset Rivers Authorities
- 3. Check for Flooding Government Website
- 4. <u>Useful Information about Somerset Flooding Sustainable Rivers Authority</u>

### 2.5 - Seek funding and partnerships











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When:	Who:
TBC	<ul> <li>Somerset River Authority (SRA)</li> <li>Somerset Council</li> <li>Wessex Water</li> <li>Farming and Wildlife Advisory Group (FWAG) - Great Crested Newt Pond Scheme</li> <li>Morrisons funding (£10,000)</li> <li>Lush charity pot</li> <li>Somerset Environment Fund</li> <li>Hinkley Point Grants</li> <li>Chestnut Fund - Grants for Conservation</li> </ul>

**Explore funding sources:** Explore funding opportunities from environmental grants, government schemes, and partnerships with water companies or conservation organisations to support the implementation of NFM techniques and community flood resilience initiatives. This could include government grants, charitable trusts, or partnerships with water companies. Create a database of relevant funding opportunities and their application deadlines.





**Research ELMS opportunities:** Thoroughly investigate the Environmental Land Management Scheme (ELMS) and its potential application to water storage projects in Minehead. Establish a dialogue with the Department for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs (Defra) to better understand ELMS application processes and requirements. Seek guidance on how to optimise proposals for success.





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**Organise stakeholder meetings:** Host regular meetings with potential funders and partners to discuss proposals, address questions, and build relationships. Consider organising site visits to demonstrate the need and potential impact of proposed projects.

**Initiate Wessex Water collaboration:** Reach out to Wessex Water to explore potential partnerships on water conservation schemes. Arrange meetings to discuss shared objectives and potential joint initiatives. Clearly articulate how partnerships and funded projects will benefit both Minehead and partner organisations like Wessex Water. This could include improved water security, reduced flood risk, and enhanced environmental outcomes.

**Build local support:** Engage the local community in the development of water management proposals. Organise public consultations and gather letters of support to strengthen funding applications and partnership proposals.

Develop a monitoring and evaluation plan: Create a robust plan for measuring the impact of funded projects. This will be crucial for reporting to funders and partners, and for securing future support.







#### **Useful links:**

- 1. Funding The National Lottery Community Fund
- 2. The Environment Fund Wessex Water
- 3. Hinkley Point C Community Fund Somerset Community Foundation

## 3. ENCOURAGING COMMUNITY-DRIVEN CLIMATE ACTION









Encouraging community-driven climate action in Minehead could provide the following adaptation benefits and co-benefits to the local community:



Raises climate awareness

Motivates sustainable actions

Supports green economy

Enables youth leadership

Builds community collaboration

**Enables informed choices** 

Supports sustainable living



Facilitates open dialogues

### 3.1 - Raise awareness and share knowledge on climate issues











Where:	When:	Who:
<ul> <li>Community centre</li> <li>Schools</li> <li>Youth clubs</li> <li>Minehead Eye</li> <li>Quaker Hall</li> <li>Regal Theatre</li> <li>Dunster Castle</li> <li>Somerset Railway</li> <li>Methodist Church</li> <li>Community centre</li> <li>Minehead Library</li> <li>West Somerset College</li> <li>Local Farmers' Markets</li> <li>Blake Museum</li> <li>Minehead Town Hall</li> <li>Local Parks and Beaches</li> <li>Doctor surgeries</li> </ul>	TBC	<ul> <li>Minehead Town Council</li> <li>Minehead Coast and Development Trust</li> <li>Schools</li> <li>Age concern</li> <li>Minehead Wombles</li> <li>Plastic Free Minehead</li> <li>Youth Clubs/Minehead Eye</li> <li>Forest schools (wild wellies/forest catkins)</li> <li>Minehead Shed</li> <li>Down to Zero/Stacked Wonky</li> <li>Home-start WS</li> <li>Centre for Sustainable Energy (homeowner adaptation)</li> <li>Local community networks</li> <li>Carhamption Eco Group</li> <li>Centre for Sustainable Energy</li> <li>West Somerset Green Forum</li> </ul>

**Establish a Climate Awareness Task Force:** Form a dedicated group comprising council members, local experts, and community representatives to oversee and coordinate climate awareness initiatives in Minehead.



**Organise regular environmental talks and events:** Plan a series of talks and events covering various environmental topics. Invite local and national experts to speak, and consider hosting practical workshops on subjects like sustainable gardening or energy conservation.



**Develop targeted awareness campaigns:** Create tailored campaigns for specific demographics and issues. For example, work with Age Concern to develop a heat awareness campaign for the elderly, focusing on practical advice for staying cool during heatwaves. Build relationships with local newspapers, radio stations, and online platforms to regularly share climate-related news, tips, and success stories.



Launch a permeable paving education campaign: Develop informational materials explaining the benefits of permeable paving and available grants. Organise meetings with local building merchants to encourage them to recommend permeable paving options to customers. Provide them with informational materials and training on the benefits and installation of permeable surfaces. Use various channels including social media, local press, and community noticeboards to disseminate this information.



**Develop heatwave preparedness resources:** Create and distribute information packs on preparing for and coping with heatwaves. Include practical tips such as drawing curtains during the day and installing shutters. Ensure this information reaches vulnerable groups.

**Showcase successful nature-friendly projects:** Create a series of case studies highlighting successful nature-friendly projects from other areas. Share these through local media, social platforms, and at community events to inspire similar initiatives in Minehead.

**Establish a climate information hub:** Create a physical and online space where residents can access information on climate issues, local initiatives, and practical advice. This could be part of the local library or a dedicated community centre.

**Engage schools and youth groups:** Develop educational programmes and resources for local schools and youth organisations to engage young people in climate issues and solutions.







### <u>Useful links:</u>

- 1. Five Tips for Living More Sustainably UN Environment Programme
- 2. Tips for Encouraging Sustainability in Your Community Sustainable Living Association
- 3. 9 Ways to be More Sustainable at Home One Tree Planted
- 4. <u>INaturalist App Information</u>
- 5. Climate Change IPCC Report

### 3.2 - Promote community involvement in environmental initiatives













When:	Who:
TBC	<ul> <li>Minehead Town Council</li> <li>Minehead Coast and Development Trust</li> <li>Minehead Wombles</li> <li>Plastic Free Minehead</li> <li>Neighbouring communities e.g., Watchet and Porlock</li> <li>Youth Clubs/Minehead Eye</li> <li>Forest schools (wild wellies/forest catkins)</li> <li>Minehead Shed</li> <li>Down to Zero/Stacked Wonky</li> <li>Home-start WS</li> <li>Centre for Sustainable Energy (homeowner adaptation)</li> <li>Local community networks</li> <li>Carhamption Eco Group</li> <li>Landowners</li> <li>National Trust</li> <li>Woodcombe Community Woodland</li> <li>West Somerset Green Forum</li> </ul>

**Establish a Community Environmental Action Group:** Form a dedicated group of volunteers and council representatives to coordinate and oversee community environmental initiatives.



**Organise regular litter picks:** Set up a schedule for monthly or quarterly litter picks throughout Minehead. Create an online sign-up system for volunteers and provide necessary equipment (litter pickers, gloves, bags). Partner with local businesses for refreshments or small rewards for participants.



**Create a community orchard:** Identify a suitable location for a community orchard. Work with local horticultural experts to select appropriate fruit tree varieties. Organise a community planting day and establish a volunteer group for ongoing maintenance.



**Develop a 'sponsor a square' programme:** Create a scheme where residents and businesses can sponsor sections of green roofs on public buildings. Design an attractive sponsorship package with recognition for contributors, such as plaques or an online 'green roof map'.



**Launch a 'green snowball' campaign:** Identify and showcase local businesses and residents who have successfully implemented environmentally friendly practices. Create case studies, organise 'green open house' events, and use social media to highlight these success stories.



**Introduce a community green roof scheme:** Develop a £1 collection scheme where residents can 'own' a small part of community green roofs. Create a visual representation of the community's contribution, such as a mosaic or digital display.

**Protect existing natural spaces:** Create a volunteer 'Green Space Guardians' programme. Train volunteers to monitor and maintain local natural areas, reporting issues and organising community workdays.

**Create a community environmental awards scheme:** Establish annual awards recognising outstanding contributions to local environmental initiatives. Categories could include best green business, most active volunteer, and most innovative eco-project.







#### <u>Useful links:</u>

- 1. <u>Somerset Prepared</u>
- 2. Preparing for Emergencies Somerset Council
- 3. How to respond to planning applications: an 8-step guide Campaign to Protect Rural England
- 4. Plastic Free Businesses Plastic Free Minehead
- 5. <u>UK Community Tree Planting International Tree Foundation</u>
- 6. Green Forum West Somerset Together

### 3.3 - Improve community communication systems











Where:	When:	Who:
<ul> <li>In-Person Communication</li> <li>Minehead Community Centre</li> <li>Local Libraries</li> <li>West Somerset College</li> <li>Minehead Eye</li> <li>Farmers' Markets and Local Events:</li> <li>Online Communication</li> <li>Community Websites</li> <li>Social Media Platforms</li> <li>Email Newsletters</li> <li>Online Forums and Groups</li> <li>Local News Websites</li> <li>WhatsApp</li> </ul>	TBC	<ul> <li>Minehead Town Council</li> <li>Minehead Coast and Development Trust</li> <li>Minehead Wombles</li> <li>Plastic Free Minehead</li> <li>Neighbouring communities e.g., Watchet and Porlock</li> <li>Youth Clubs/Minehead Eye</li> <li>Forest schools (wild wellies/forest catkins)</li> <li>Minehead Town Council</li> <li>Minehead Shed</li> <li>Down to Zero/Stacked Wonky</li> <li>Home-start WS</li> <li>Centre for Sustainable Energy (homeowner adaptation)</li> <li>Local community networks</li> <li>Carhamption Eco Group</li> <li>National Trust</li> <li>West Somerset Green Forum</li> </ul>

**Establish a Climate Communication Steering Group:** Form a dedicated team of local council members, community leaders, and communication experts to oversee the development and implementation of climate communication strategies.



**Develop a 'Climate' Digital Hub:** Create a comprehensive online platform, similar to the West Somerset Green Forum, to serve as a central resource for climate-related information and initiatives in Minehead. Design the website structure to include sections for local climate news, upcoming events, educational resources, and links to local environmental groups.



**Create a physical information hub:** Identify a suitable location, such as the library or community centre, to establish a physical information point for climate initiatives. Set up an information stand with regularly updated leaflets, posters, and contact details for local environmental groups.



**Rebrand climate activities:** Work with local marketing professionals or students to develop appealing branding for climate activities that resonates with a broader audience.



**Promote awareness of established groups:** Develop a promotional campaign to increase visibility of existing environmental groups like Plastic Free Minehead. Organise a 'Meet the Green Groups' event where residents can learn about and sign up for various local initiatives.



**Establish a regular communication schedule:** Develop a consistent communication plan to keep the community informed and engaged. Create a monthly e-newsletter highlighting local climate action news and upcoming events.

**Develop a community climate ambassador programme:** Recruit and train volunteers to serve as climate ambassadors within their neighbourhoods or social circles.

**Implement feedback mechanisms:** Ensure there are clear channels for community members to provide feedback and suggestions on climate communication efforts. Set up a dedicated email address or online form for climate-related feedback.







#### **Useful links:**

- 1. <u>Five Good Ideas for Building Effective Relationships Between Community Organizations, Governments, and Businesses Maytree</u>
- 2. Building and Maintaining Relationships with your Local Authority Advice Services Alliance
- 3. Climate Adaptation Toolkit Somerset Wildlife Trust

### 3.4 - Partner with educational intuitions











SDOPMAS

When:	Who:
TBC	<ul> <li>Minehead Town Council</li> <li>Minehead Coast and Development Trust</li> <li>Centre for Sustainable Energy</li> <li>West Somerset College</li> <li>Minehead Middle School</li> <li>Minehead First School</li> <li>St Michael's Church of England First School</li> <li>Minehead First School Nursery</li> <li>Minehead Eye</li> <li>Youth clubs</li> <li>Brownies</li> <li>Scouts</li> <li>Somerset Wildlife Trust (SWT)</li> </ul>

**Establish an Education-Climate Partnership Group:** Form a dedicated group comprising representatives from local schools, the Town Council, and environmental experts to oversee educational climate initiatives.



**Implement climate adaptation projects in schools:** Work with schools to create climate-resilient gardens or outdoor learning spaces. Support the installation of water butts, rain gardens, or other sustainable drainage features on school grounds.



**Engage nurseries in climate activities:** Develop simple, age-appropriate activities for young children, such as growing plants or creating wildlife habitats. Provide resources and training for nursery staff on incorporating climate themes into early years education.



**Organise climate action idea competitions:** Launch an annual competition for young people to submit innovative climate action ideas for Minehead. Establish different age categories to ensure participation across all school levels.



**Promote citizen science projects:** Research existing citizen science projects relevant to climate change and local environmental issues. Adapt these projects for local implementation or develop Minehead-specific projects.



**Develop a climate champions programme:** Establish a programme where students can become 'Climate Champions' in their schools. Provide training and resources for these champions to lead climate initiatives and educate their peers.

**Create inter-school climate networks:** Facilitate regular meetings or events where students from different schools can share their climate project experiences and ideas.

**Implement a 'Green Schools' certification scheme:** Develop a local certification scheme that recognises schools' efforts in climate education and adaptation. Establish criteria for certification and provide support for schools to achieve their 'Green School' status.

**Engage with higher education institutions:** Partner with nearby colleges or universities for mentorship programmes, where older students can guide pupils in climate projects.







#### **Useful links:**

- 1. Minehead and Alcombe Scout Group Somerset Scouts
- 2. Education is Key to Addressing Climate Change United Nations
- 3. Organisations that can Help You Take Action Let's Go Zero
- 4. Grants and funds for your local group Scouts UK
- 5. Scout Group funding Baker-Mill Foundation
- 6. Schools Climate Action Planner Transform Our World

### 4. PROMOTING SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT





Promoting sustainable development in Minehead could provide the following adaptation benefits and co-benefits to the local community:





4 /

Enhances climate resilience

Fosters collaboration

**Facilitates communication** 

Involves the community

Supports sustainable living

Reduces heatwave impacts

Reduces flooding risks



Promotes environmental stewardship

# 4.1 - Improve existing housing













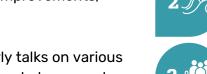
When:	Who:	
TBC	<ul> <li>Minehead Town Council</li> <li>Minehead Coast and Development Trust</li> <li>Somerset Council</li> <li>Centre for Sustainable Energy</li> <li>Local MP</li> <li>West somerset community land trust</li> </ul>	

**Establish a Sustainable Housing Working Group:** Form a dedicated group comprising local council members, housing experts, environmental professionals, and community representatives to oversee and coordinate housing improvement initiatives.



**Create an online information hub:** Develop a dedicated section on the town council website or local climate action platform for housing improvement resources. Include easy-to-understand guides on different retrofitting options, their benefits, and approximate costs. Provide case studies of local homes that have successfully implemented improvements, including details on energy and cost savings.









**Organise regular information-sharing events:** Host monthly or quarterly talks on various aspects of sustainable home improvements, inviting local and national experts to present. Arrange 'open home' events where residents who have implemented sustainable measures can showcase their improvements to neighbours. Organise practical workshops on topics such as draught-proofing, insulation installation, or setting up water conservation systems.

**Develop a retrofitting programme:** Create an information pack on energy efficiency and water conservation measures suitable for local housing types. Research and compile a list of local certified contractors experienced in sustainable retrofitting. Partner with local colleges or training providers to develop courses in sustainable construction and retrofitting. Encourage local tradespeople to upskill in green technologies and techniques. Investigate potential funding sources or grants available for home improvements and create a guide for residents.

**Promote water conservation measures:** Partner with local suppliers to offer discounted water butts to residents. Develop a guide on installing and maintaining rainwater harvesting systems, tailored to local housing types. Create an information leaflet on simple greywater reuse systems that homeowners can implement.

**Develop a local green homes grant scheme:** Work with the council to establish a small grants programme for home sustainability improvements. Create a simple application process and clear criteria for eligible improvements. Showcase successful projects to encourage wider participation.

**Implement a community bulk-buying scheme:** Organise group-buying initiatives for common retrofitting materials or technologies to reduce costs for residents. Negotiate with suppliers for discounts on sustainable home improvement products.







#### <u>Useful links:</u>

- 1. <u>Integrating Climate Adaptation: A toolkit for urban planners and adaptation practitioners C40 Knowledge Hub</u>
- 2. Glasgow City Region Case study Sniffer
- 3. A Practical Guide to Climate-resilient Buildings & Communities UN
- 4. Technical Guidance and Best Practice Guidance for adapting buildings to climate change EU
- 5. Adapting buildings guidance Climate Just

# 4.2 - Advocate for climateresilient new developments











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Where:	When:	Who:
Rainbow way     Emerging developments     in Minehead	TBC	<ul> <li>Minehead Town Council</li> <li>Minehead Coast and Development Trust</li> <li>Somerset Council</li> <li>Centre for Sustainable Energy</li> <li>Local MP</li> <li>West somerset community land trust</li> <li>Local house builders</li> <li>Developers</li> </ul>

Establish a Sustainable Development Task Force: Form a dedicated group comprising town councillors, planning experts, environmental professionals, and community representatives to spearhead efforts for climate-resilient new developments.



Review and update local planning policies: Conduct a comprehensive review of current local planning policies and identify areas for improvement regarding climate resilience. Draft proposed updates to the Local Plan that include stricter environmental standards for new builds, such as mandatory inclusion of PV panels, heat pumps, and green spaces.



Create a sustainable building guide: Develop a comprehensive guide for developers outlining local expectations and requirements for sustainable building practices. Include case studies and examples of best practices from the Netherlands, Germany, and other leading countries in sustainable development.



Establish a planning application review process: Set up a dedicated group within the Town Council to review all planning applications with a specific focus on environmental impact and climate resilience. Develop a checklist of climate-resilient features to be used when assessing new development proposals.



Promote green infrastructure in new developments: Develop guidelines for the inclusion of green/sponge roofs, increased green spaces, and sustainable drainage systems in new builds. Create a visual guide showcasing successful examples of green infrastructure in urban developments.

Encourage rainwater harvesting: Develop a policy requiring the installation of rainwater harvesting systems in all new properties. Create an information pack for existing property owners on the benefits and methods of retrofitting rainwater harvesting systems.

Monitor and evaluate progress: Implement a system to track the number of climateresilient features included in new developments over time. Conduct annual reviews of the impact of new planning policies on the sustainability of local construction projects.

Engage the community: Organise public consultations and information sessions on proposed changes to planning policies and new development standards. Create a feedback mechanism for residents to share their views on ongoing and proposed developments in the town.





- 1. How to respond to planning applications: an 8-step guide Campaign to Protect Rural England
- 2. Influencing the planning process (England) Commons Library
- 3. Information requirements for planning applications Somerset Council
- 4. A Practical Guide to Climate-resilient Buildings & Communities UN
- 5. Technical Guidance and Best Practice Guidance for adapting buildings to climate change EU
- 6. Adapting buildings guidance Climate Just

# 4.3 - Engage businesses in sustainability











When:	Who:
TBC	<ul> <li>Minehead Town Council</li> <li>Minehead Coast and Development Trust</li> <li>Our Precious Earth</li> <li>Plastic Free Minehead</li> <li>Minehead Chamber of Commerce</li> <li>Somerset Council</li> <li>Local Farmers' Markets</li> <li>Exmoor National Park Authority</li> <li>Minehead - Business Improvement District</li> </ul>

**Establish a Sustainable Business Network:** Create a local network of businesses interested in sustainable development to facilitate knowledge sharing and collaboration.



**Engage with local businesses:** Conduct a survey of local businesses to understand their current sustainability practices and challenges. Organise one-to-one meetings with key business leaders to discuss sustainability opportunities. Host regular networking events focused on sustainable business practices.



**Develop a Sustainable Business Charter:** Create a local charter outlining key sustainability principles for businesses. Establish different levels of accreditation based on sustainability achievements. Offer recognition and publicity for businesses that sign up to the charter.



**Provide sustainability consultations:** Offer free initial sustainability assessments for local businesses. Partner with environmental consultants to provide in-depth advice at discounted rates.



**Create a sustainable business guide:** Develop a comprehensive guide tailored to local businesses on implementing sustainable practices. Include case studies of successful local initiatives to inspire others. Regularly update the guide with new information and best practices.



**Implement a green innovation challenge:** Launch an annual competition for local businesses to present innovative sustainability solutions. Offer seed funding or support services to help implement winning ideas.

**Promote green finance options:** Partner with local banks or financial institutions to offer preferential rates for sustainable investments. Provide information on available grants and funding for sustainability projects. Host seminars on the financial benefits of sustainable business practices.

**Recognise and celebrate success:** Establish annual Sustainable Business Awards to recognise outstanding achievements. Feature success stories in local media and council communications. Create a 'Sustainable Business Trail' showcasing exemplar businesses to the public.







#### **Useful links:**

- 1. Plastic Free Businesses Plastic Free Minehead
- 2. Minehead and Local Business Group Facebook
- 3. Our Precious Earth (local business)

# 4.4 - Implement innovative funding and incentive schemes











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When:	Who:
TBC	<ul> <li>Green Homes Grant</li> <li>Industrial Energy Transformation Fund (IETF)</li> <li>Green Business Fund - Carbon Trust</li> <li>Community Energy Fund</li> <li>Rural Community Energy Fund (RCEF)</li> <li>Low Carbon Workspaces</li> <li>Energy Entrepreneurs Fund</li> <li>Lendology</li> </ul>

**Establish a Green Finance Working Group:** Form a dedicated team comprising local council members, finance experts, environmental professionals, and community representatives to develop and oversee innovative funding and incentive schemes.



**Research existing grant schemes:** Conduct a comprehensive review of national and regional grant programmes for green technologies and sustainable improvements. Compile a database of available grants, their eligibility criteria, and application processes. Identify any gaps in funding that could be addressed through local initiatives.



**Develop a local green grant programme:** Work with the Town Council and local businesses to establish a fund for supporting green initiatives in Minehead. Create clear guidelines for eligibility, focusing on projects that align with local climate adaptation and mitigation goals. Implement a straightforward application and assessment process to encourage widespread participation.



**Establish a green business recognition programme:** Develop a local certification or award scheme for businesses that adopt green technologies or achieve high environmental standards. Offer incentives such as free publicity, networking opportunities, or priority in local government procurement processes for certified businesses.



**Develop a local green skills training programme:** Partner with local colleges or training providers to offer courses in green technology installation and maintenance. Provide subsidies or grants for residents to undertake these courses, building local capacity for green jobs.

**Create a revolving loan fund for energy efficiency:** Establish a low-interest loan programme for homeowners and businesses to finance energy efficiency improvements. Structure repayments so that they can be made through savings on energy bills, making the scheme accessible to a wide range of participants.







#### **Useful links:**

- 1. Green Finance Government website
- 2. Funding The National Lottery Community Fund
- 3. The Environment Fund Wessex Water
- 4. Hinkley Point C Community Fund Somerset Community Foundation

# CONCLUSION

This plan shares the community's priority actions for helping Minehead thrive through our changing climate. Some can happen quickly, like planting trees, to give an instant adaption boost. Other actions, such as shaping planning policies, are longer-term projects that will significantly enhance Minehead's adaptation and preparedness.











Every action in this plan will also bring many other benefits to Minehead. These "co-benefits" include:

- improving community health and wellbeing
- · making space for wildlife
- mitigating climate change

By working on these actions together, you can also strengthen community links, which is vital for making the town well-adapted and resilient.



Minehead's Climate Adaptation Plan should be seen as a living document, at the starting point of a wider process. The plan should:

- be reviewed regularly
- be updated as needed
- reflect the changing climate and the changing priorities and needs of Minehead's community

By staying flexible, and continuing to listen to Minehead's residents, the plan can best guide the community in adapting to climate change.

## Now it is time to act!

Everyone can play a role in making Minehead better adapted. To find out more about how you can get involved in implementing this plan, contact Somerset Wildlife Trust.

## **Acknowledgements**

Thank you to everyone who shared their ideas to create such a positive and ambitious Climate Adaptation Plan for Minehead. In addition to the many community members who shaped this plan, we would like to thank Zara Aitken, Ray Tew and Maya Clayden from Minehead and Coast Development Trust for their work to develop Minehead's Climate Adaptation Plan.









If you are concerned about your individual preparedness to emergency events, check out <u>Somerset Prepared</u> for detailed advice and support.

For future funding, the SRA are launching a grant scheme toward flood action projects - launching in January 2025.



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### **Contact**

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#### **Disclaimer**

The links provided in this document are intended to serve as information and advice, and do not reflect a recommendation from Somerset Wildlife Trust, or our partners and funders, for particular companies, products or services.

# Consultation responses to tree planting



Strong support emerged for planting diverse fruit and nut trees throughout the community, seen as a multifaceted solution offering free food and wildlife support. A suggestion involved reinstating orchards with an emphasis placed on the variety, indigenous species, and avoiding monocultures. "Free-to-pick" community fruit trees were particularly popular, addressing food security and poverty. While finding suitable spaces was noted as challenging, enthusiasm for increasing edible landscaping was high, with calls for education on sustainable harvesting.

The community demonstrated a collective desire for increased wooded areas and diverse tree planting initiatives. Enthusiasm for community woodlands, tree planting events, and sharing resources (e.g., community nurseries) indicates a strong willingness to participate actively in creating greener, more resilient spaces. There is support for increased planting in private gardens and new developments, as well as additional suggestions to encourage volunteer-led maintenance.





Minehead emphasised the importance of "right tree, right place," particularly in town centres. Concerns were raised about pavement space, underground infrastructure, and potential root damage to buildings. There were calls for technical advice on selecting appropriate tree sizes and species to avoid blocking views or causing structural issues. While tree planting in urban areas was seen as valuable for shade, the community stressed careful planning and to consider maintenance costs. There were some suggestions of removing traffic to create space on narrow streets like Minehead High Street.

Strong support emerged for planting strategies that benefit wildlife, especially birds and insects. Residents advocated for transforming available spaces, including fields and grassy areas, into diverse habitats with trees and water features. There was criticism of excessive mowing practices that hinder wildflower seeding, with specific mention of struggles at Windmill Hill. The community expressed a desire for a more considered approach with calls to convert manicured spaces into wildlife-friendly areas with wildflowers, trees, and fruit trees, emphasising the need for maintenance practices that support biodiversity.





While there was strong support for more trees, concerns were raised about aftercare. Residents emphasised the importance of ensuring that newly planted trees receive proper care to flourish. There were doubts about trees in pots due to high water requirements. Protecting existing trees was highlighted as equally crucial as planting new ones. The community stressed the need for strategic planting, suggesting autumn as the optimal season. Overall, there was a call for a comprehensive approach that considers long-term maintenance alongside initial planting efforts.

# Consultation responses to flood mitigation



Strong support emerged for rainwater collection, especially from large buildings and industrial units. The community emphasised educating residents and ensuring public buildings have collection points.

Suggestions included underground reservoirs and water storage on industrial sites. There was interest in using harvested water for various purposes, including greywater usage in homes. Overall, the community favoured a multi-faceted approach to rainwater harvesting, coupled with plans for effective usage during dry periods.

Community members advocated for increased adoption of water butts, highlighting their importance in managing extreme weather events and mitigating sewage overflow. While some expressed doubts about the impact of individual water butts, the community emphasised the need for broader, environmentally friendly water management strategies. Calls for sustainable alternatives and addressing large-scale water waste, such as spring runoff, were raised alongside suggestions for council-supported residential solutions. The overall consensus underscored the significance of both individual and collective efforts in developing comprehensive water conservation approaches.





The community stressed the importance of integrating flood mitigation measures in new developments, emphasising the need for the installation of Sustainable Drainage Systems (SuDS), solar panels and water butts in new builds. Implementing rain gardens as part of SuDS has good support. Overall, residents underscored the necessity for balance between existing and future developments to enhance water preservation and overall climate resilience.

There was a preference for solutions that benefit wildlife, such as ponds, over simple water storage. Re-establishing water meadows was suggested as a priority. Significant concern was expressed about agricultural runoff polluting rhynes on the Levels, damaging water quality and wildlife habitats. The community emphasised the importance of cleaner rivers for improved drainage. Overall, there was a strong desire for integrated water management approaches that address pollution, enhance natural habitats, and improve overall ecosystem health, rather than focusing solely on water storage solutions.





Strong support emerged for permeable paving, with calls to make it "the latest and sexy thing to do" and change the cultural zeitgeist around it. Many viewed it as a "tremendous idea" for managing water runoff. There was also emphasis on increasing green areas over concrete surfaces. However, some noted the complexity of implementation, particularly in existing developments. Overall, the community favoured a shift towards more permeable urban surfaces, especially in new developments.

# Consultation responses to green roofs and walls



While recognising the appeal of green roofs on bus stops, during the consultation phase concerns were raised about ongoing maintenance requirements, such as watering during droughts, replacing plants that die, and ensuring the roofs have sufficient structural integrity to support the weight of soil and vegetation over time. When talking to communities it would be good to communicate the long term care plan and clarify that the plan would be to replace bus stops at the end of their working life with the new bus stop incorporating integrated green roof systems.

Questions were posed about who would be responsible for this maintenance, the associated costs and budgeting. The long-term viability was questioned, with an acknowledgement that extensive care may be required until the green roofs become fully established over several seasons. When installed, the communication of the long-term care plan will be key. There was a suggestion of community groups or companies taking responsibility for maintaining certain green roofs, such as through buy-in and ownership.





During the consultation phase, questions centred on the high maintenance requirements of green roofs, including watering, which is a particular issue during droughts and until they become established over multiple seasons. Doubts were expressed about whether hardy, drought-resistant plants alone could create a genuinely low-maintenance "plant and forget" system. Recurring themes included determining responsibility and budgeting for vital ongoing maintenance tasks. Making the long-term maintenance plan robust and clear to the community will be vital when undertaking this action.

There was a perceived minimal impact on reducing warmer temperatures, with some viewing green roofs as a tokenistic effort that would be expensive relative to the negligible difference made. So communications centred on the plan for the widespread adoption and integration of green roofs across Minehead, therefore having a cumulative benefit.





Community responses regarding green roofs were balanced. While some residents voiced enthusiasm and support, identifying benefits such as enhanced aesthetics, biodiversity, and temperature regulation, others expressed concerns or remained neutral on the topic. The diverse opinions highlighted the importance of further dialogue and education to address various perspectives and develop comprehensive, widely accepted solutions.

## Consultation responses to planning



There were calls for a sustainable building approach in new developments to include requirements for renewable energy sources, energy efficiency, and climate change adaptation in all new developments. Specific recommendations included: mandating insulation, solar panels, double glazing, and other energy/water conservation measures as standard. Running a pilot scheme for low-impact, self-sufficient communities using ecological materials was proposed, as well as affordable, small-home solutions. Overall, a systems-level policy shift was sought toward truly sustainable, climate-adapted buildings across all sectors.

There were recommendations to prioritise insulation and other building materials derived from sustainable, natural sources rather than synthetic man-made products, such as plastic. Proposals included mandating ecofriendly materials in all new construction and renovation projects. Overall, there was a strong emphasis on construction practices that minimise environmental disruption and reduce plastic/petrochemical use, with a preference for renewable, biodegradable materials that can be sustainably sourced or recycled.





Challenges were noted around retrofitting older constructions, originally designed for their time period's climate conditions. A key barrier identified was the lack of financial means for many households to invest in sustainable upgrades, with families already struggling from rising costs and living day-to-day. There were calls for more accessible and effective grant programs encouraging affordable adaptation measures, like insulation, shutters and other low-cost solutions that do not overburden homeowners.

There was overwhelming agreement for the need to urgently reform planning rules to allow more sustainable and climate-adapted living solutions. Suggestions included provisions for tiny home communities with growing spaces, eco-villages integrating low-impact dwellings, food/water sources, habitat creation and environmental education. There were also recommendations to prioritise people and planet over strict heritage rules. Overall, a flexible, imaginative overhaul of planning policies were sought to facilitate a range of sustainable adaptations.





There were widespread calls to prohibit any further construction on floodplains and other flood-susceptible zones. In tandem with development restrictions, recommendations were made to require flood mitigation strategies in already built-up areas, such as integrating rainwater capture systems and green infrastructure to better manage stormwater. Overall, there was a strong consensus that cities and towns must get ahead of escalating flooding dangers by enacting policies preventing new vulnerable development, while also retrofitting existing communities with protective and adaptive measures. Safeguarding against these climate impact threats was deemed an urgent necessity.